

Detroit Public Schools Office of the Auditor General



FINANCIAL RELATED AUDIT OF MCKENNY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL School Year 2008-09

REPORT NO: 09-140

REPORT DATE: June 30, 2009

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**DETROIT PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MCKENNY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
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BACKGROUND

For School Year 2008 – 2009, approximately 350 students were enrolled at McKenny Elementary School, which has grade levels Kindergarten through Sixth. Ms. Patricia Smith was the Principal during this time period and has been serving in this capacity for thirteen years.

Ms. Edna Jacobs, Head Secretary, performs the bookkeeping duties for the school and has been doing so for fourteen years.

McKenny Elementary School maintains a commercial checking account with Comerica Bank. Primary sources of General School Funds include student activities, fundraisers, community donations (i.e., Target and Box Tops for Education) and special project funds (i.e., Title I). Sources of District Fund Revenues include Food Services (i.e., lunchroom).

AUDIT OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the audit were to ensure that:

- 1) The cash management system is effective in controlling the receipt, processing, deposit, and disbursement and accounting of funds to limit any risk of theft, misuse and/or misappropriation, and
- 2) General School funds (*for example, student fees, fundraising activities, grants, etc.*) and District funds (*for example, lunchroom receipts, fines, athletic/league game receipts, summer school tuition, etc.*) are properly accounted for, safeguarded and used as intended.

SCOPE & METHODOLOGY

The scope of the audit was to review the cash management activities from July 1, 2008 through March 31, 2009 for school year 2008-2009.

- 1) Interviewed key school officials to obtain an understanding of their cash management process.
- 2) Prepared a process narrative documenting the controls in place for each source of revenue.
- 3) Reviewed monthly cash receipt and cash disbursement ledgers: If the ledgers did not exist, transaction activities were compiled by totaling cash receipt records and reviewing the check register for cash disbursements.
- 4) Completed a cash receipt ledger template: The ledger was designed to identify funds, which may have been received but not deposited. Performed research as necessary.

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SCOPE & METHODOLOGY (continued)

- 5) Performed a cash count: All cash on hand waiting to be deposited, as of the audit date, was counted under dual control by a field auditor and witnessed by a school official. The count did not include sealed cash for lunchroom deposits.
- 6) Compiled financial data via bank reconciliation templates: Reviewed reconciliations completed by the schools to identify banking irregularities and reconciling items outstanding for an extended period of time. Confirmed bank reconciliations were completed as reported to the Office of Central Accounting.

FINANCIAL SUMMARY

Table 1.1: Cash Receipts from General and District School Funds (July 2008 – March 2009)

ACCOUNT TYPE	AMOUNT
<u>Commercial Checking Deposits</u>	\$3,247

AUDIT RESULTS IN BRIEF

Based on our audit of the cash management process, a control weakness related to compliance with the District cash management policy was noted. Specifically, a pre-numbered duplicate copy cash receipt book was not used.

The detail of this finding and recommendation is included in the Findings Section of this report.

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AUDIT FINDINGS

1. Finding - School Administrative Financial Manual Non-Compliance:

The "School Administrative Financial Manual 2006-07" (SAFM) governs the cash management function within the District including the cash receipting process.

The school did not comply with the requirement to maintain a pre-numbered duplicate copy cash receipt book whenever there was an exchange of cash.

Cause

Lack of adherence to existing District policies (i.e., SAFM.)

Effect

Lack of adherence to District policies can lead to inconsistent practices resulting in processing inefficiencies, inaccuracies and/or misappropriation of funds. In addition, the use of a signature stamp increases the risk of unauthorized payment of expenditures and/or misappropriated funds.

Recommendation

The Principal should discontinue the use of a signature stamp for check endorsements and ensure that all staff responsible for financial transactions, are trained on District policy for cash management activities, as detailed in the "School Administrative Financial Manual 2006-07."

Also, the principal should ensure that all individuals involved in the cash management process are aware of where current District policies are stored on the intranet, as well as appropriate contact information for those Central Accounting Office personnel responsible for assisting in the accounting process.

MANAGEMENT RESPONSE

Finding #1 The school did not comply with the requirement to maintain a prenumbered duplicate copy cash receipt book.

response: We have to this date purchased a numbered receipt book

Patricia Smith
Principal, McKenny Elementary

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Our audit was performed in accordance with U.S. General Accounting Office Government Auditing Standards and Standards of the Institute of Internal Auditors.

This report is intended solely for management and should not be used for any other purpose. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report which is a matter of public record.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Odell W. Bailey', is positioned above the printed name.

Odell W. Bailey, CIA
Auditor General